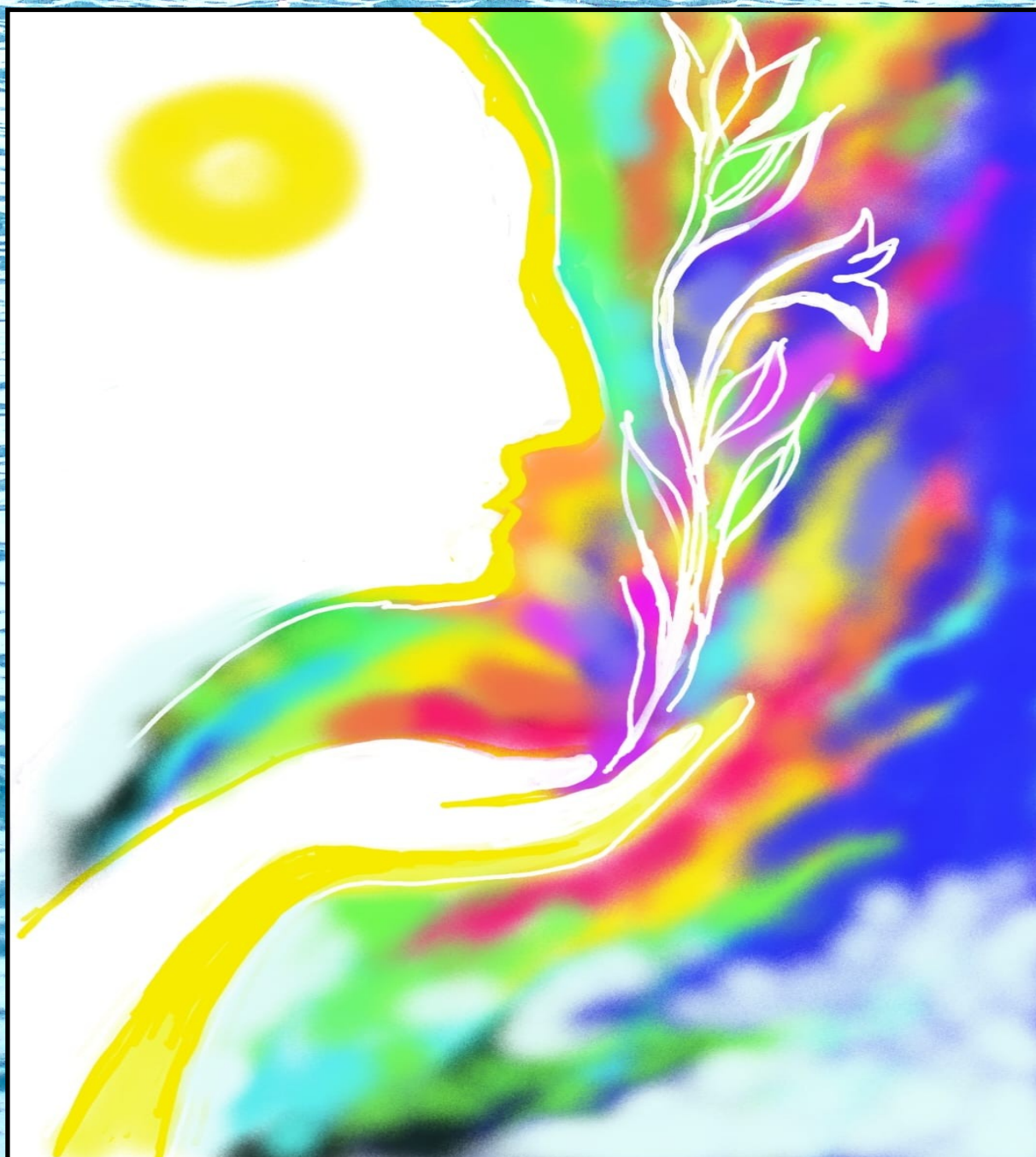


ISSN 2321-7804

# **THOUGHTS & EXPRESSIONS**

**Multi-Disciplinary Peer-Reviewed Annual Journal 2017-18**



**Published by :**

**Rishi Bankim Chandra College for Women**

East Kantalpara, Naihati, 24 Parganas (N), West Bengal, Pin Code-743165

**August 2018**



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**বার্ষিক সংকলন ২০১৭-১৮**



**Rishi Bankim Chandra College for Women**

**East Kantalpara, Naihati, 24 Parganas(N), West Bengal, Pin**

**Code-743165**

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East Kantalpara, Naihati, 24 Parganas(N), West Bengal, Pin-743165

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iii) Abstract (within 250 words)

iv) At least 5 Keywords

v) Proper Citation and Documentation (Preferably MLA 9<sup>th</sup> edi/ APA 7<sup>th</sup> Edi)

vi) Manuscripts should be submitted in full length in MS-Word format for English manuscripts and Avro/ Unicode Software for Bengali, Sanskrit & Hindi manuscripts. Suitable software may be used for manuscripts in other Indian Languages.

vii) Author/s should submit "Self Declaration Form" (Annexure-I) and "Disclaimer" (Annexure-II) along with manuscript. In case of multiple authors for a single manuscript, each author should submit "Self Declaration Form" separately.

viii) The submitted manuscripts will be processed through a Blind Peer Review process. The decision of the peers and the editorial board is final in selection process.

ix) A processing Fee of Rs. 100/- (per paper) would be charged from the author/s for accepted papers only.

অধ্যাপক রতনকুমার নন্দী  
এম. এ, এল. এল. বি, পি-এইচ ডি  
সভাপতি গভর্নিং বডি  
ঋষি বঙ্কিমচন্দ্র কলেজ ফর উইমেন, নৈহাটী

### শুভেচ্ছাবার্তা

ঋষি বঙ্কিমচন্দ্র মহিলা কলেজের ২০১৭- ১৮ বর্ষের বার্ষিক সঞ্চলন বা Multi-disciplinary Annual Journal 'Thoughts and Expressions' প্রকাশিত হতে চলেছে জেনে খুশি হলাম। দীর্ঘ কয়েক বছর ধরে এই জার্নাল প্রকাশিত হচ্ছে এবং এর গুণগত মান বিদগ্ধ – মহলে প্রশংসা অর্জন করতে সমর্থ হয়েছে।

কলেজের মতো একটি শিক্ষাপ্রতিষ্ঠানের ভূমিকা বহুমাত্রিক। এখানে বিভিন্ন বিষয়ে সর্বচ্চ শিক্ষাপ্রাপ্ত বিদ্বানেরা কর্মরত এবং এঁরা প্রতিনিয়ত বহুবিধ বিষয়ে গবেষণামূলক কাজকর্ম করে চলেছেন। এই বিশিষ্ট শিক্ষাবিদেব্রা শুধু শ্রেণীকক্ষে আবদ্ধ পরিসরে নিজেদের কর্মক্ষমতাকে আবদ্ধ করে রাখেন নি। বৃহত্তর জগতে তাঁরা যে যে কাজ করছেন, তার কিছু প্রতিফলন ঘটেছে এই বার্ষিক সঞ্চলনে। এই সঞ্চলনে বিভিন্ন ভাষায় লেখা বহুবিধ বিষয় অবলম্বনে প্রবন্ধগুলি চিন্তাজগতের নতুন নতুন দিক উন্মোচন করবে, এই আশা রাখি।

অধ্যাপক-অধ্যাপিকাদের সঙ্গে ছাত্রছাত্রীদের ভাবনার জগতটিও এই সঞ্চলনে কিছুটা হলেও ধরা পড়বে এই আশা পোষণ করছি। কলেজের সার্বিক সাফল্য কামনা করি। কার্যনির্বাহকসমিতির সভাপতি হিসেবে শিক্ষার অগ্রগতি সম্পর্কিত এ-জাতীয় সকল কাজকর্মের সার্বিক সহায়তাদানের প্রতিশ্রুতি দিচ্ছি।

রতনকুমার নন্দী  
সভাপতি





## Principal's Message

It is a matter of great pride and honour that the annual peer-reviewed journal of Rishi Bankim

Chandra College for Women 'Thoughts & Expressions' (2017-18) is going to be published. This is a time when the limits of learning are constantly being pushed to new extremes. This journal gives us a common platform for sharing of knowledge and upgradation of learning. I would like to congratulate the editors, authors, faculties, the secretary of the teachers' council, the members of the Governing Body and all the persons whose continuous efforts made it possible for the journal to be published with such variety of original and enlightening work.

I wish the venture all success,

01.08.2018

Dr Lana Mukhopadhyay

Principal



## From Editor's Desk

A research journal is the most significant machinery for the academic upliftment of an institution from its regular activities into research and extension. It also provides an ample opportunity to express their critical thoughts and observations in a scholarly way. In fact, it functions as a gateway to the budding scholars in research and publication. With that intention, Thoughts and Expressions started its journey in 2003. Later, it acquired its ISSN number, and was recognized as a peer-reviewed multi-disciplinary journal. Since 2014, the journal is being published annually without interruption.

This journal has been an outcome of the comprehensive efforts and functional participation of all the faculty members of the institution and scholars from outside the institution. Fresh graduates are also encouraged to use this as a way of orienting themselves with the norms of academic publication.

We would like to sincerely thank Dr. Lana Mukhopadhyay, Principal of our college, Dr. Ratan Kumar Nandi, President of the Governing Body and members of the Governing Body to nourish and nurture through funding from college fund and support such activities for publishing the journal.

I want to convey my gratitude to those who enriched the journal with their rich and valuable articles and other ancillary dedicated efforts. Special thanks are conveyed to the honourable Peer Team members for their dedicated help to publish this issue of our journal.

01.08.2018

Dr Suddha Kalyan Mondal  
Editor-in-Chief